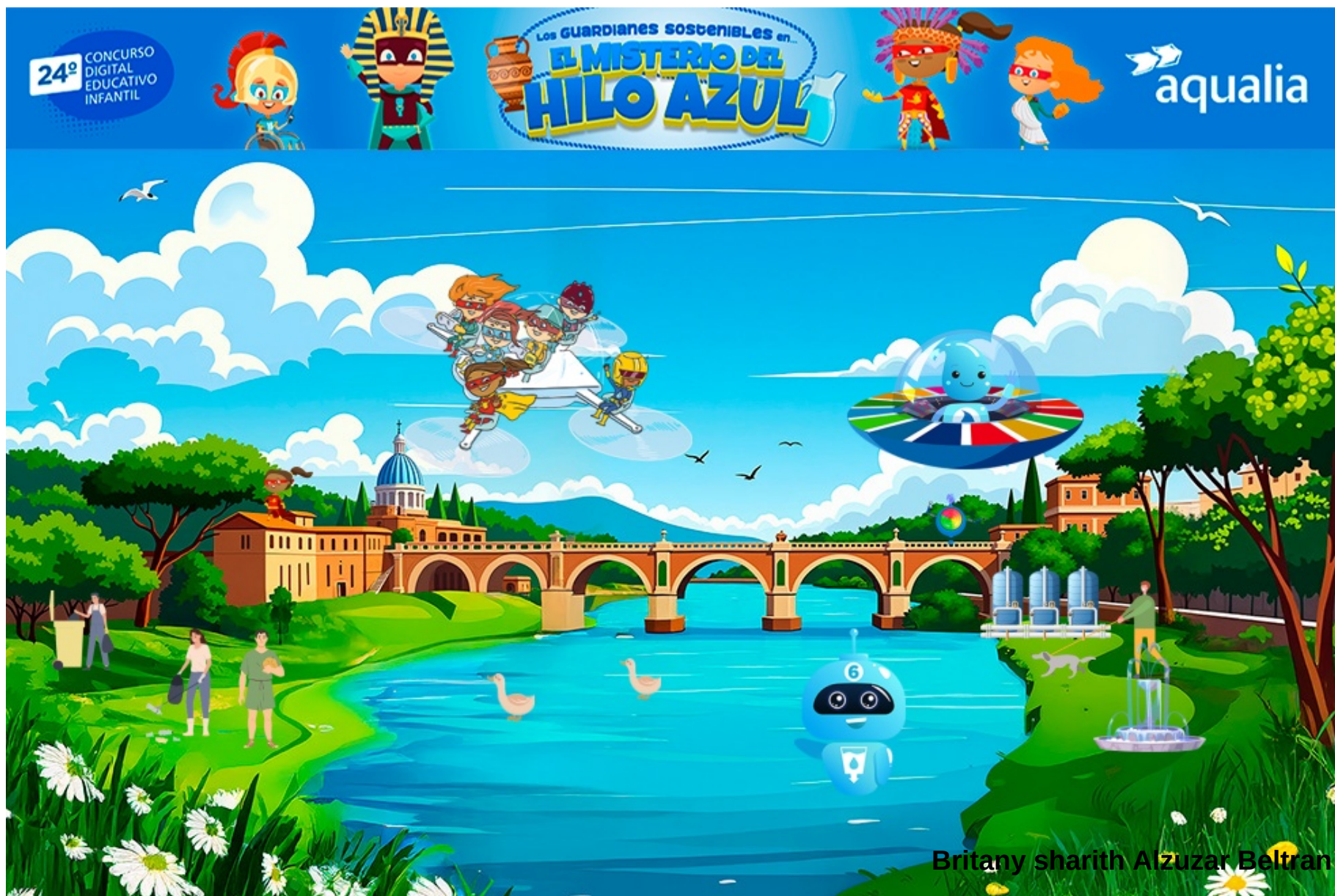




Britany sharith Alzuzar Beltran